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**The Celebration Accompanying the Internal Mamluk Disputes  
During the Region of Sultan Bargoug (784 – 801 H \ 1382 - 1399 A**

**Abstract**

This study deals with the celebrations accompanying the preparation process of military campaigns that were to discipline the villains and rebels against the state during the internal disputes over power . The study focuses on the region of sultan Bargoug ranging from (784 - 801 H \ 1382 -1399 A D) as this period signifies a transition in the region of Turke by the empowerment of the Circassia's the sultanate.

As these celebration were associated with ceremonies and particular traditions, this study sheds light upon them starting from holding farewell parties in honor of military campaigns and their reception ; especially if they were headed by the sultan , reported by a messenger of good omens, conducted through toasts and ornamentation at courtyards, streets , fields , and castles . These ceremonies were carried out in order to lift the spirits of soldiers . By highlighting their role in preserving the stability of the state on one hand; and to gain the loyalty of the people on the other. They were also held illustrate the people's allegiance toward the sultan by their assembly and participation in these celebrations.

**Keywords:** celebration, good omens, toasts, ornamentation, the appointment day .

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|        | .253    | 1983 |        |      | ( 1124/ 487 |      |
| 1      |         |      | 103-99 |      |             | (34) |
|        |         |      |        |      | 322         |      |
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|        |         |      |        |      | .82         |      |
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| 368    | 1       |      | 341    | 1    |             | (38) |
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|        | 352     |      | 319    | 5    |             | (40) |
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| 7    | 4                |          |        |         |      |
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|      |                  |          | .58    | 1 9     | (49) |
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|      |      |                 |                | .356    | 355  | 1   |          |   | (72) |
|      |      |                 |                | .302    |      |     |          |   | (73) |
| 323  |      |                 |                | 275     | 5    |     |          |   | (74) |
|      |      |                 |                |         | .287 | 1   |          |   |      |
| 287. | 1    |                 |                | 157     | 5    |     |          |   | (75) |
|      |      | .423            | 3              | 40-49   | 1    |     |          |   | (76) |
| .77  | 3    |                 |                | 311-310 | 5    |     |          |   | (77) |
|      |      | ( 1333 / 733: ) |                |         |      |     |          |   | (78) |
|      | 123  | 5               |                | 2004    |      |     |          |   |      |
|      |      |                 |                | .470    | 2    |     | 39       |   |      |
|      |      | .89             | 84 83 81 80 71 | 58-57   | 49   |     |          |   | (79) |
|      |      | .355            | 1              |         | 49   |     |          |   | (80) |
| .329 | 328  | 3               |                |         | 265  | 5   |          |   | (81) |
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|                  |                     | .232       | 10-9        | (92)  |
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| 20-19   | 12   |     | 761             | 2          |         | (106) |
|         | .204 | 10  | 432             | 2          |         |       |
|         |      |     |                 | .377       | 3       | (107) |
|         |      |     |                 | .310       | 5       | (108) |
|         |      |     |                 | .310       | 5       | (109) |
|         | 96   |     | 334             | 1          |         | (110) |
|         | .312 | 5   |                 | 26-25      | 12      |       |
|         |      | 421 | 2               | 319        | 5       | (111) |
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| 33      |      |     |                 |            |         |       |
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|         |      |     | 259             | 1992       |         |       |
|         |      |     | .264            | ( : )      | 428     | 14    |
| 471-470 | 3    |     |                 | 337        | 5       | (113) |
|         |      |     |                 | .361       | 1       |       |
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|------|------|----------|-----------------|---------|----|---------|-------|
| 570  | 5    |          | 341             | 2       | 9  |         | (115) |
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| 1995 |      |          |                 |         |    |         |       |
|      |      | 367      |                 |         |    | 287-285 | 2     |
|      |      | 361      | 1               |         |    | 372-371 | 1     |
|      |      | .338-337 | 5               |         |    | 471-470 | 3     |
|      |      |          |                 | .20     | 18 |         | (116) |
|      |      |          |                 | . 20-19 |    |         | (117) |
|      |      |          |                 | .265    | 5  |         | (118) |
|      |      |          |                 | .318    | 3  |         | (119) |
|      |      | .58      |                 | 275     | 5  |         | (120) |
|      |      | .59      |                 | 318     | 3  |         | (121) |
|      | .318 | 3        |                 | 49      |    |         | (122) |
|      | .355 | 1        |                 | 278     | 5  |         | (123) |
|      |      |          | .329            | 328     | 3  |         | (124) |
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| 84-82        | 58-57 | . 1391/ | 793         |
| -1389/ 790   |       |         | "           |
| .257 92 89   | .1983 | 14-13   | ( 1568/ 976 |
|              |       |         | : (127)     |

Frescobaldi, and others, Visit to the holy places of Egypt, Sinai, Palestine, and Syria, Jerusalem; 1948, P, 85.

.336 3 (128)