

.2016

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(2012-1992)

(RGDP)

(RM)

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.(RI)

(RS)

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. 2015/1/25 :

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. 2014/8/17 :

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The Impact of Money Supply on Gross Domestic Product of the Jordanian Private Sector

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Ahmad Ibrahim Malawi-

Abstract

This study aimed to investigate the impact of real money supply on real Gross Domestic Product of the Jordanian Private Sector, using quarterly data for the period (1992-2012). The variables in the error correction model are: real money supply (RM), real domestic savings (RS), real interest rate on loans (RI), and real gross domestic product of private sector (RGDP). The study utilized two major tools for analysis: Variance Decomposition and Impulse Response Function. The results showed that any increase in real Money Supply has a positive impact on real GDP of the private sector. The results of this study were found to be consistent with economic theory and with the results of previous studies. Finally; the study recommended that the Central Bank of Jordan should adopt a balanced monetary policy in order to stimulate the Jordanian private sector.

Keywords: real money supply, real GDP for the private sector, variance decomposition, Impulse Response Function, Jordanian Economy

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(2012-1992)

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2012

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2007

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(Say's Law)

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(The Quantity Theory Of Money)

. (2005

.(1982)

:(**Keynesian Theory**)

:(Modern Quantity Theory)

(Milton Freidman)

.(1982)

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$$MV = PY$$

V

P

Y

M

$$(M = KPY)$$

$$(K = 1/V)$$

.(1982)

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	:		(1
		(1989)	
	(1986-1970)		
		0.144	
	2.046		
		(1991) Miller	
Granger and)		(1987-1959)	(Engel
		(1995) Cochrane	
		(1994-1982)	
			(VAR)
(1992-1978)		(1995)	
	(1992-1989)	(1988-1978)	

(Bruce& Coxwell, 2001)

(2000-1966)

(2005)

(2004 -1976)

(OLS)

(2010)

(2005-1970)

(2006) Poddar

(VAR)

(2009) Malawi

(2004-1972)

(2010) Shrestha

(2009-1980)

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(2012)

(2010-1990)

(VAR)

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(2

(2004)

(2002-1970)

(M1)

(Shrestha,2010)

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2012

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(OLS)

.Poddar (2006)

Malawi (2009)

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: **M1**

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: **M2**

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1964

1989

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.(2012)

.2016

1990

%14
1992

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(2011)

.(2007)

.(2011)

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(12545)	1992	(2254.5)	(1)
(%9)		2012	(2012-1992)
1992		(1716.1)	
	(%7.4)	2012	(7211.1)
	(4193)		(1)
(%9.3)		2012	(24945.1) 1992
			(1)

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:(2004)

-

: -

(1)

M2 %	M1 %	%	(M2)	(M1)	(GDP)	
-	-	-	4193	1716.1	2254.5	1992
7.0	-0.03	6.5	4481.8	1730.1	2401.6	1993
8.0	-12.0	11.9	4841.5	1746.1	2689.7	1994
7.0	7.0	5.3	5159.8	1745.6	2832.6	1995
0.3	-1.0	2.1	5175.3	1539.2	3041.1	1996
8.0	-0.7	5.0	5576.6	1642.2	3453.1	1997
0.8	0.11	13.5	6026.3	1613.9	3578.2	1998
12.0	-0.5	3.6	6747.6	1777.1	3728.7	1999
10.0	14.0	4.2	7434.7	2026.7	3729	2000

M2 %	M1 %	%	(M2)	(M1)	(GDP)	
6.0	5.0	10.0	7866.1	2119.7	4105	2001
7.0	9.0	8.2	8419.1	2316.2	4442	2002
12.0	26.0	8.2	9465.7	2919.9	4810	2003
12.0	9.0	10.6	10571.4	3192.9	5321	2004
17.0	27.0	9.8	12364.0	4061.3	5847	2005
14.0	12.0	25.4	14109.7	4566.5	7334	2006
11.0	6.0	13.7	15606.8	4833.1	8343	2007
17.3	15.3	0.08	18304.2	5573.0	9052	2008
9.3	8.4	0.08	20013.3	6039.5	9821	2009
11.5	8,5	0.09	22306.7	6550.0	10656	2010
8.1	11.0	0.09	24118.9	7271.5	11562	2011
3.4	-0.83	0.09	24945.1	7211.1	12545	2012

(1 :

(2

(3

2007

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(2)
(2012-1992) ()
(2)
1997 %67 1992 %62
(2001-1998)
2007 %68.8
.2012 %57.1

(2)

	(%)) ((%)) (()	
66.6	10.2	54	62	2254.5	3611.6	1992
68.8	10.27	233.3	61	2401.6	3885.2	1993
71.3	10.42	436.9	61	2689.7	4359.2	1994
72.9	10.74	557.5	60	2832.6	4714.8	1995
77.7	11.6	256.6	61	3041.1	4912.2	1996
80.0	12.55	177.6	67	3453.1	5137.6	1997
82.5	12.89	131	63	3578.2	5609.8	1998
83.0	12.67	213.7	64	3728.7	5778.0	1999
83.5	11.38	-234.2	62.2	3728.7	5998.6	2000
85.1	10.45	-252	64.5	4105.2	6363.7	2001
86.6	9.85	61.1	65.4	4441.9	6794.0	2002
88.6	8.92	-8.8	66.5	4810.2	7228.8	2003
90.9	7.59	-231.3	65.8	5320.8	8090.7	2004
94.1	8.1	-656.2	65.5	5846.5	8925.4	2005
100.0	8.56	-604.1	68.7	7333.6	10675.4	2006
104.7	8.86	-880.3	68.8	8343.4	12131.4	2007
119.3	9.48	-60.4	58.0	9052.0	15593.4	2008
118.5	9.07	-26.4	58.0	9821.0	16912.2	2009
124.5	9.01	-73.8	56.8	10656.0	18762.0	2010
130.0	8.67	-105.7	56.5	11562.0	20476.5	2011
136.0	8.95	-115.9	57.1	12545.0	21965.5	2012

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(-115.9) 1992 (54) (2) (880.3-)
2000 2007 . 2012
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- = (2)
(2) . (2012-1992)

2007

.(2007-1992)

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.(CPI)

.(CPI)

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$$RGDP = F(RM, RS, RI) \dots (1)$$

:

:RGDP

:RM

:RS

:RI

(2004) ⁽¹⁾

:

(The Unit Root Test)

(Nelson & Plosser, 1982)

(I(0))

(OLS)

(R²)

(t,F)

(The Unit Root Test)

(ADF)

-

:

(ADF)

-

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-

:(Gujarati & Porter, 2009)

(Y_t)

$$Y_t = \rho Y_{t-1} + U_t, \quad -1 \leq \rho \leq 1.$$

1-)

(δ)

:

(ρ)

$$Y_t - Y_{t-1} = \rho Y_{t-1} - Y_{t-1} + U_t$$

$$\Delta Y_t = \delta Y_{t-1} + U_t \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

(U_t)

-

(White Noise Disturbances)

(H₀)

(t)

: (H₁)

$$H_0 : \rho = 1 \quad \text{or} \quad \delta = 0$$

$$H_1 : \rho < 1 \quad \text{or} \quad \delta < 1$$

(2)

:

$$\Delta Y_t = \alpha + \delta Y_{t-1} + Bt + U_t \dots\dots\dots (\quad)$$

$$\Delta Y_t = \alpha + \delta Y_{t-1} + U_t \dots\dots\dots (\quad)$$

$$\Delta Y_t = \delta Y_{t-1} + U_t \dots\dots\dots (\quad)$$

. (Fcri)

(Fcal)

:(Lag Length Selection)

(HQ) - (SIC) . (Serial Correlation)
(AIC)
(FBE)

(LR)

(χ^2)

:(Cointegration Test)

r

(Johansen,1988)

:

Trace Test :

$$\sum_{i=r-1}^n \ln(1 - \lambda_i)_{\lambda} \text{ trace} = -T$$

Maximal Eigenvalue Test :

$$\lambda_{\max} = -T \ln(1 - \lambda_{r+1}).$$

:

:T

:n

.() : λ

:r

.(Eigenvalue)

:(Granger Causality Test)

.(Engle & Granger 1987) ()

Impulse Response)

(Variance Decomposition)

(Function

(VAR)

(Cholesky Decomposition)

:(Unit Root Test)

(3) (ADF) - .(3)

(ADF) (-)

.(%10 %5)

(-)

.(%10 %5)

.I(1)

(Engle&Granger,1987)

:(Lag Length Selection)

(4)

() (3)
(Unit-Root Test)

	I(0)				I(1)			
	%10	%5	ADF	Prob.*	%10	%5	ADF	Prob.*
RM1	-2.585861	-2.897223	1.717709	0.9996	-2.585861	-2.897223	-3.668852	0.0063
RI	-2.585861	-2.897223	-1.648832	0.4533	-2.585861	-2.897223	-3.076457	0.0323
RS	-2.585861	-2.897223	.5845002-	0.1003	-2.585861	-2.897223	-5.466667	0.0000
RGDP	-2.585861	-2.897223	2.486037	1.0000	-2.585861	-2.897223	-2.706445	0.0773

(%10 %5)

*

(4)

HQ	SC	AIC	FPE	LR	عدد فترات التباطؤ الزمني
49.845	49.933	49.787	2.88e+15	NA	0
29.488	30.015	29.134	3098210	1615.902	1
*26.924	*27.890	26.276*	178912.6*	246.2467*	2

* فترة التباطؤ الزمني التي تم اختيارها من طرف الاختبار المعني على مستوى 5%..

LR: نسبة الإمكان. FPE: معيار خطأ التنبؤ لنهايي. AIC: معيار أكايك. SC: معيار شوارتز.
HQ: معيار هانان-كوين.

(5)

(5)

		F		
RGDP	RM1	9.39356	0.0002	*
RM1	RGDP	0.65952	0.5200	
RGDP	RS	7.09667	0.0015	*
RS	RGDP	2.96897	0.0573	*
RGDP	RI	4.12727	0.0198	*
RI	RGDP	0.30344	0.7392	
RM1	RS	0.28599	0.7521	
RS	RM1	1.25676	0.2903	
RM1	RI	3.25457	0.0440	*
RI	RM1	4.48977	0.0143	*
RS	RI	1.11749	0.3323	
RI	RS	0.52234	0.5952	

*: 5%.

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(Co-integration Test)

(6)

(6)

	Eigen Value	Trace statistic	Critical Value 5%	Prob**
None *	0.206073	57.27783	47.85613	0.0051
At most 1*	0.273574	34.82913	29.79707	0.0121
At most 2*	0.164659	16.13728	15.49471	0.0400
At most 3	0.019125	1.564148	3.841466	0.2111

**

(6)

(Trace test)

%5

(ECM) Error Correction Model

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I(1)

.2

(Error Correction Model)

(Variance Decomposition)

(Impulse Response Function)

.(RGDP, RI, RM, RS)

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:(Variance Decomposition)

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: (7)

M1

(7)

RS	RM1	RI	RGDP	
62.07004	18.80827	1.380115	17.74158	1
60.87056	22.35616	2.524434	14.24884	2
58.92510	27.32049	2.656430	11.09798	3
55.52923	32.55905	2.935862	8.975863	4
51.29363	37.75387	3.379336	7.573170	5
46.96666	42.36585	3.962231	6.705262	6
43.00723	46.12915	4.623206	6.240417	7
39.63092	48.98568	5.296332	6.087072	8
36.87356	51.02313	5.931717	6.171596	9
34.67699	52.39467	6.501806	6.426533	10

(7)

(%18.8)

(M1)

(M1)

.(M1)
(%52.2)

(M1)

(M1)

(M2)

(8)

.2016

(M2)

%15.1)

(%13.6)

M2

(8)

RS	RM2	RI	RGDP	
54.16151	13.55535	0.664385	31.61875	1
53.55256	13.72757	0.998415	31.72146	2
52.36635	13.59193	1.133976	32.90775	3
50.71890	13.53687	1.242205	34.50203	4
48.79485	13.59128	1.310040	36.30383	5
46.79920	13.75816	1.319756	38.12288	6
44.89420	14.02166	1.266001	39.81814	7
43.18908	14.35723	1.162267	41.29143	8
41.73875	14.73610	1.034969	42.49018	9
40.55635	15.12951	0.913410	43.40073	10

(8) (7)

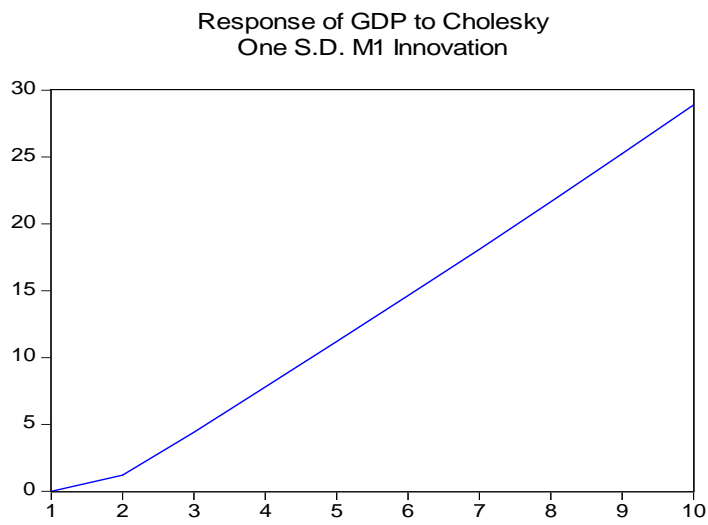
:Impulse Response Function

(M1)

(1)

(M1)

(1)



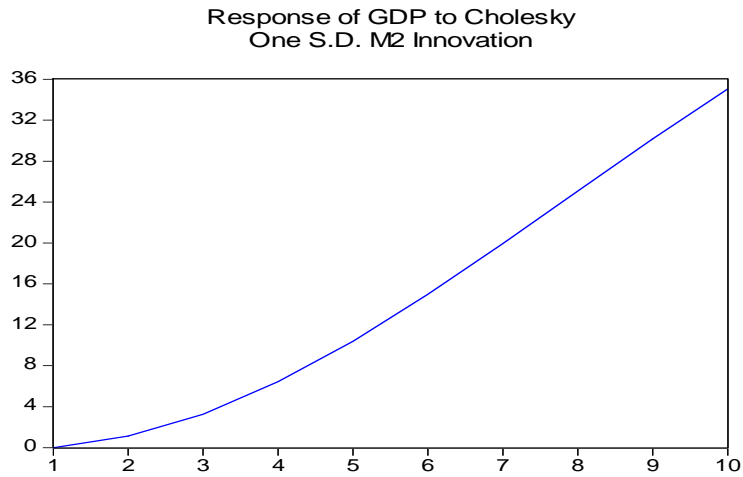
(M1)

(M2)

(2)

(2004) (2012)

(2)



2012 1992
(ECM)
Granger) (Unit Root Test)
(Cointegration Test) (Causality Test)

) (2012)
(Olweny& Chiluwe, 2012) (Chew, 2001) (Shrestha, 2010) (Malawi, 2009) (2004

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$P_s = f(B_c, M1, I_r)$:

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(Bc)

(PS)

(M1) ()

(I_r)

(I_r)

Bc

(2012)

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