.

.(:

*

.2016 ©

Dynamics of Confrotation Between Popular Mobilization and State In Jordan An Analytical social Coflict Approach

Abstract

This study Aimed at analyzing the dynamics of confrontation between popular mobilization and state in Jordan from the perspective of an analytical social conflict. It also concentrated on the Factors that led to the emergence of popular mobilization and its Legitimacy and the variables that guided the peaceful confrontation between mobilization and state.

The study results showed that economic deprivation was the main factor behid the emergence of the popular mobilization, and the political demands were emerged when the state didn't achieve the economical Reforms, and the mobilization derives its legitimacy From its objective economical demands, the Arab revolutions and the concessions of the state which mean recognition of the Mobilization and its demands. Then the results showed that the mobilization was Fall back because of its lack of organization leadership and Ideology and the cleavages in the structure of national identity, but the conscious of the mobilization and its legitimacy may intense it again.

Besides, The results indicated that the confrontation was included dialectical Relationship between the peaceful oriention of the state toward the mobilizations and the peaceful orientation of the mobilization from the other hand. This dialectical relationship constituted moral treaty between the two partisans stand out as safty valve against violence and polarization. After that, the study showed some Factors which, sometimes, provoked violence such as: the partisans, usage of violent power, and arrestation of mobilization's activists. Then, the study showed that the confrontation was realistic, but didn't occur substantial change in the social structure, However, it escalated the level of freedom, Raised the power of the street, and obtained the state and the society more flexibility and democracy.

With regard to the theoretical approach, This study showed that the perspectives of analytical conflict are of complementarily nature, and it could be syenthesized to produce a new theoretical perspective.

Keywords: popular mobilization. State, confrontation (social conflict).

•

Tilly _ (278 :2005 :).

Sarah Tobin

: Jordan's Arab Spring

2011

(Tobin:2012).

:

(Moon:2012) "

Coser (*)
Collins Dahrendorf
:

.(Wallace and wolf: 2006: 120-121:).

210

.(Collins :1993:127)

·

.

(Collins:1975: Dahrendorf:1957: .

Coser:1976)

n n

. "

. (Turner :1975) ."

) 2011 (2013:)." :Moon .(Moon: 2012) . 1989 1996 2007 9-5 .(2012:). 150 %14 2700 %15 % 25

.(2014:)

150

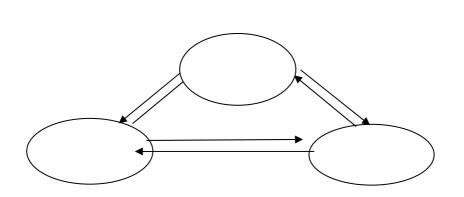
190

```
2011
                                                                  12
                              %5
      %10
                                                                       225
                                         .(2012:
                                                       ) .
" The Modern Social Conflict " "
              (
                                                            ) Entitlements
(
                                                               ) provisions
Rising
                                                             . Expectations \\
                                                      (Coser: 1989) .
(
                )
     .(Coser: 1956)
                                                            .(Collins:2004)
```

.(2013:) "...

.(Coser 1956) .

(1)



```
.(Dahrendorf: 1957) .
                              :Ryan
(
                                           )
               .(Ryan:2012) .
                                      .(Ryan: 2011) .
```

Codified Idea () .(Daherndorf:1957) . : .(Coser: 1956) . 2012/11/13 .(2012: 2012:) 1989

.

·

." : .(2012 : We

(2012) (901) 2011 (289) (140) 2012 2012

2014 2013

.

, n .

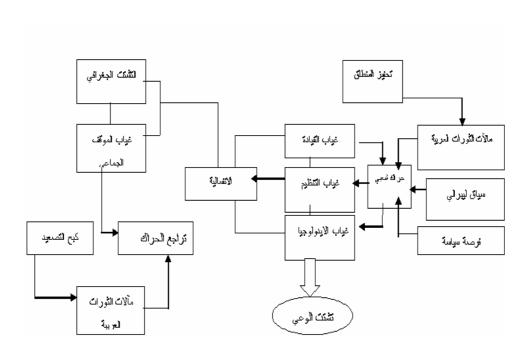
```
(2013: )
                               .(2014: ).
1989
                                                 .(2010: )
                  Schwedler
                              Liberalization
                     .(Schwedler:2005).
                      (Skocpol:1994:Skocpol:1985.Coser:1967) .
```

) (

. ()

.(Dahrendorf:1957)."

(2)



•

•

.

.(2014:) .

:

:Ryan

... (Rayan:2012)

:" Timothy Garton Ash

.(42:2007 :).

.

" :

.(Weingart:1969:) "

... ": . . .

... .(Coser:1956) "

.

```
.(The Middle East Reporter: January 20.2011 ).

:Linda Layne

.(Layne:1994).

.

2011 :(Nicolas Pelham)
)

(
.(Pelham:2011) .
```

Social Capital .(2012 : :) . (.(Collins:2008) . .(2012: :). .(Coser:1956)

и и

.

и и

2012

(Collins2002) .

15

(17) (The Middle East Reporter: July16.2011) . (2012:)." .(2013: :).

225

() (50) (70) (50) . (10) (5) .)."

.(Collins:2004.Collins:2011) .

)

. (

(50)

. (

Tactics

.

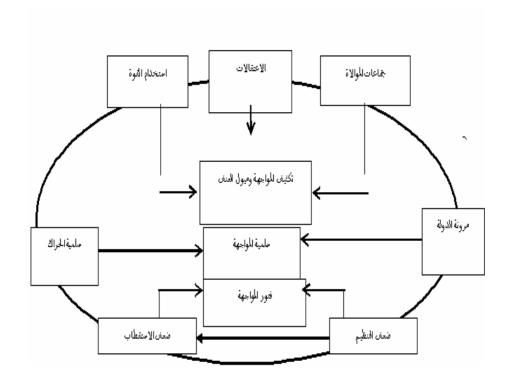
: Forward panic "

. (Collins 2008) .

Cultur Traum ." " Neil Smelser

. (Wallace and wolf: 2006)

(3)



.

Realistic Conflicrt

: .

Non Realistic Conflict

•

(Coser:1965)

.(Coser 1956 :Coser :1966) .

Institutionalzed Means

.

(Coser: 1956).

1930)

229

.

-

. (Coser:1956)

.(Coser:1966) "

452

(Stanford analysis:2011) .

.2016 (2012:) . .(Dahrendorf :1957) " (Coser:1956) (Coser:1956)

231

(.....)

. 140

(2013:).

.

.

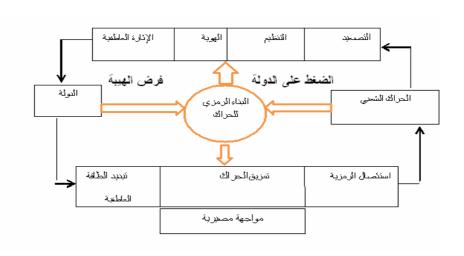
:

.

. ":Diani .(Diani 2000)"

.(Cosre 1956)

(4)



.

.(2014:).

.(2013:).

":Moon

(Moon 2012)

| Democratization | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| .(Moon 2012) " | |
| " Aargot Patterson | |
| Jordan Protests Reveal ." | |
| | East, West Bank Tensions. |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| u. | |
| | .(patterson: 2011) |
| | .(patterson: 2011) |
| | |
| | |
| Tobin | |
| | |
| Alternma | tive nation |
| | |
| (*) | |
| | .(Topin 2012) |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | 11 11 |
| | |

.

(*)

(36)

п п

.(2011:).

: . (Dahrendorf: 1956, Coser: 1956) .

" . " .

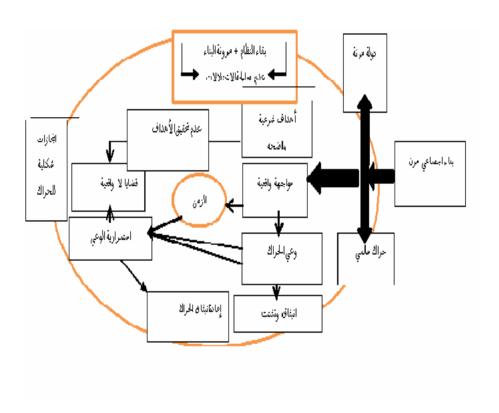
" (Coser:1956) "

·

```
(Coser 1956) .
  ( )
2.6
                  3
) .
                                                (2012:
2011
                                  28.700
                                                2012
                                           2012
                                      4361
     2011
                                      ). (1318) 2012
                         .(2012:
                    .(Dahrendorf: 1957) "
                                                )
```

237

(5)



•

.

.

·

."

239

и и

. .

·

(

.2/23 : .(2012) . .(2012) . .(2014-1768 .(2005) . : .(2012) . .12/11 . .3/14(2013)

241

.4/13.

)

.()

.(2011) .

```
.(2013) .(
    .12/29 .
                                                                )
                                                      .(2013) .
                                          .10/1
             ...19
                                              .(2013) .
          .3/23.
                     27
                                                     .(2012) .
                                                        .(2012)
    .10/5
                       . . . . .
        .11/13
                                                         (2012)
                              .9/20
                                                     .(2012) .
                              .1/24
                                                      .(2014)
                                                    .(2007) .
                                                   1
       .53-41
        .1/8
                                                .(2014) .
                                                    .(2011).
        ...
                                                          .9/2
.11/7
                                                  .(2012) .
                                     .5/10
                                                      .(2013) .
                                  .7/13
                                                    .(2013) .
                                                  .(2013) .
           .12/23
                                 ....
                                  .(2012).
                                                    .(2013) .
                                                               .2/5
                                                        .(2012) .
```

- Collin, Ranall, (2011). C- Escalation and G-E Escalation: A Theory of the Time Dynamics of Conflict, American Sociological Review (77). (1).1-20
- Collins, Randall. (1975). Conflict Sociology, Toward an Explanatory Science New York, Academic press.
- Collins, Randall. (2004). Interaction Ritual chains, N .J Princeton university press.
- Collins, Randall.(2008). Violence: A Micro Sociological Theory. Princeton: Nj: Princeton University press.
- Collins, Randall.(2009). The Micro Sociology of Voilence, British Journal of Sciology . 60 (3).
- Collins, Randall, (1993) .Maturation of the state, Centered Theory of Revolution and Ideology, Sociogical Theory, Vol 11. Issue.1.
- Coser, Lewis, (1967). Continuities in the Study of Social Conflict, New york: Free press.
- Coser, Lewis.(1966), social A functions of violence, Annuals of the American Academy of political and scial sience 364-(March): 8-18.
- Coser, Lewis (1989), Book in Review, The Modern social conflict; An Essay on The Politics of Liberty, By Ralf Dahrendorf.
- Coser, Lewis .(1957). Social Conflict and the Theory of Social Change, British Journal of Sociology, 8 (sept) 197-207.
- Coser, Lewis.(1966), social Functions of Social conflict, glencoe II: Free press.
- Dahrendorf, Ralf .(1957). Class and Class and Conflict in Industrial Society, Stanford , Stanford university press.
- Defronzo, James. (1991). Revolutions and Revolutinary Movements, west view press. Inc.
- Diani, M. (2000). the Relational Deficit of ideologically structured Action, Mobilization: An International Journal, 5(1) .17-24.
- Layne, linda.(1994), Homeland: The Dialogis of Tribal and National Identities in Jordan (Princeton: Princeton university press).
- Moon, young Hoon .(2012). Democracy on th Horizon: How the Arab Spring is Unfolding in Jordan. Harvard International Review.
- Patterson, Argot .(2011), Jordan Protests Reveal East, West Bank Tensions, National Catholic Reporter April 15.
- Pelham, Nicolas.(2011). Jordan Balancing Act. middle East Reporter on line, February .22,

Ryan, Curtis R.(2011). Identity Politics, Reform and Protests In Jordan, studies in Ethnicity and Nationalism: vol 11, No 3.

Ryan, Curtis R.(2012), The Armed Forces and the Arab uprisings: The Case of Jordan, Middle East Law Governance (4).153-167.

Scheduler, Jillian, (2005), Cop Rock: Protest, Identity and Dancing Riot Police in Jordan, Social Movement studies, Vol. 4 No.2. 155-175.

Sckcpol, Theda. (1979). States and Revolutions. A comparative Analysis of France, Russia and china, N.Y, Cambridge university press p.xxl.

Sckcpol, Theda.(1994). Revolution in The Modern World, Cambridge Pine forge press.

Stanford analysis. (2011). Turmoil in Jordan But Regime Change Unlikely, 1/1

The middle East Reporter (2011), Monday, march 28,p12

The middle East Reporter .(2011), Saturday, July 2. Vol 141, No. 125 8.

The middle East Reporter, (2011). Thursday 20, p9.

The middle East Reporter (2011) Jordan Unrest, July 16. p5

The middle East Reporter (2011) June 11.p7.

The middle East Reporter (2011) March 02.p10.

Tobin, Sarah A.(2012). Jordan's Arab Spring: The Middle Class AND Anti-Revolution, Middle East Policy, vol XIX, No 1.

Turner, Jonathan .(1975) . A strategy for Reformulating the Dialectical and Functional Theories of conflict, Social forces ,Vol 5313.

Wallace, Ruth and wolf, Alison. (2006). Contemporary sociological Theory: Expanding the Classical Tradition, Sixth Edition. New jersey, person, prentice Hall.

Weingarten, peter, (1969), Beyond parson? critique of Ralf Dahrendorfs conflict Theory, Social Forces, vol 48. No. 2.